## Fibonacci Everywhere

Created by Valery Chan

### The Fibonacci Series

- a series of numbers in which each number is the sum of the two previous numbers.
- 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89, 144, 233, 377,
  610, 987, 1597, 2584, 4181, 6765, 10946,
  17711, 28657, 46368, 75025, 121393, 196418,
  317811...

## Sequences and Series

- Infinite series
- Not arithmetic nor geometric

The Recursive Rule is:  $X_n = X_{n-1} + X_{n-2}$ 

$$x_9 = x_{9-1} + x_{9-2}$$

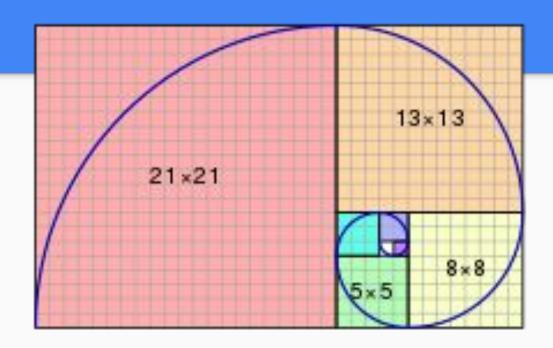
$$= x_8 + x_7$$

$$= 21 + 13$$



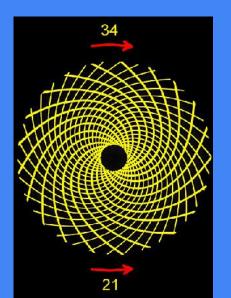
The Fibonacci numbers are found in everything around us.

#### It makes a SPIRAL...



called the GOLDEN SPIRAL!

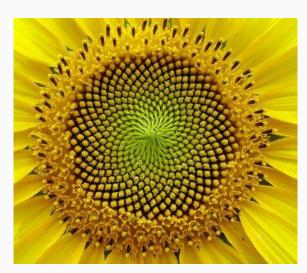
- Each seed is placed at 0.618034°.
- The number of spirals, tends to match a Fibonacci numbers.





**Seed** pods on a pinecone

# Nature



#### Seeds in this sunflower

• produced at the center first, and then migrate towards the outside to fill all the space.

#### Nature cont.

Number of petals



Lily, 3 petals



**Buttercup, 5 petals** 



Chicory, 21 petals

### Artworks

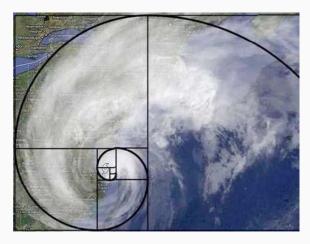
The Mona Lisa  $\rightarrow$ 

The Great Wave off Kanagawa → by Japanese artist Hoksai





## Space



**Hurricanes** 

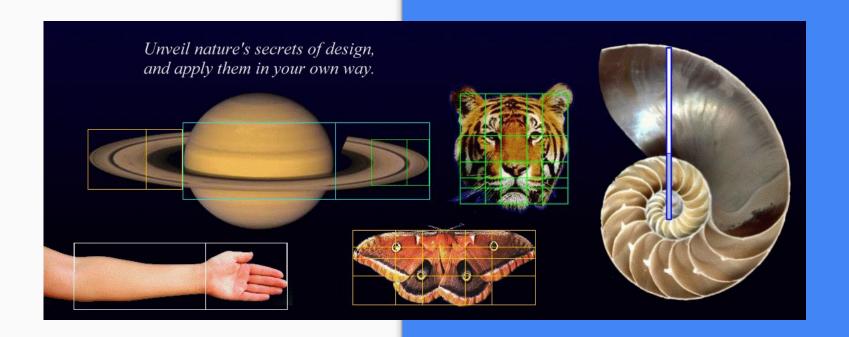


**The Milky Way** 

#### **Golden Ratio**

- A ratio based on the fibonacci numbers
- symbol for the Greek letter called "phi"
- ≈ 1.6
- 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, ...
  - $\circ$  5  $\div$  3 = 1.6666666667
  - $\circ 8 \div 5 = 1.6$
  - $\circ$  13  $\div$  8 = 1.625

## Nature



## Buildings

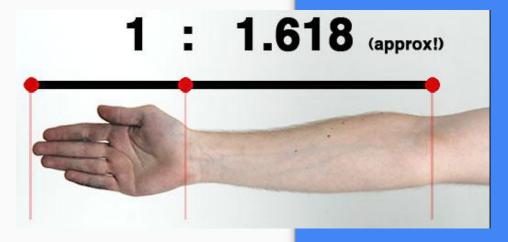


**Eiffel Tower** →

Parthenon in Greece ↑



## Human body



From your forearm to your wrist / wrist to the fingertip = 1.6

Remember:
Appreciate
math, because
math is in our
everyday life!

