## Fibonacci Everywhere

Created by Valery Chan

## The Fibonacci Series

- a series of numbers in which each number is the sum of the two previous numbers.
- 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89, 144, 233, 377, 610, 987, 1597, 2584, 4181, 6765, 10946, 17711, 28657, 46368, 75025, 121393, 196418, 317811...


## Sequences and Series

- Infinite series
- Not arithmetic nor geometric

The Recursive Rule is: $\mathbf{X}_{\mathbf{n}}=\mathbf{X}_{\mathbf{n - 1}}+\mathbf{X}_{\mathbf{n - 2}}$

$$
x_{9}=x_{9-1}+x_{9-2}
$$

$$
=x_{8}+x_{7}
$$

$$
=21+13
$$

$$
=34
$$



The Fibonacci numbers are found in everything around us.

## It makes a SPIRAL...



## called the GOLDEN SPIRAL!

- Each seed is placed at $0.618034^{\circ}$.
- The number of spirals, tends to match a Fibonacci numbers.



Seed pods on a pinecone

## Nature



Seeds in this sunflower

- produced at the center first, and then migrate towards the outside to fill all the space.

Nature cont.

Number of petals


Lily, 3 petals


Buttercup, 5 petals


Chicory, 21 petals

## Artworks

## The Mona Lisa $\rightarrow$

The Great Wave off Kanagawa $\rightarrow$ by Japanese artist Hoksai


## Space



Hurricanes


The Milky Way

## Golden Ratio

- A ratio based on the fibonacci numbers
- (ID = symbol for the Greek letter called "phi"
$\approx 1.6$
$1,1,2,3,5,8,13, \ldots$

| $\circ 5 \div 3$ | $=$ | 1.66666666667 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\circ 8$ | $\div$ | 1.6 |
| $\circ 13 \div 8$ | $=$ | 1.625 |

## Nature

Unveil nature's secrets of design, and apply them in your own way.


## Buildings



Eiffel Tower $\rightarrow$

Parthenon in Greece $\uparrow$


## Human body

1 : 1.618 appoxp


From your forearm to your wrist / wrist to the fingertip = 1.6

Remember: Appreciate math, because math is in our everyday life!


