**1.** A \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a comparison of two quantities.

- **2.** A \_\_\_\_\_\_ is the equality of two ratios.
- **3.** To solve a proportion you need to \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- **4.** A proportion can be made easier to solve by \_\_\_\_\_\_ the ratios.
- ratio of the width to the length is 2:5. Find the length and the width.
- 5. The <u>perimeter</u> of a rectangle is 84 feet. The 6. The <u>area</u> of a rectangle is 108 cm<sup>2</sup>. The ratio of the width to the length is 3:4. Find the length and the width.

- 7. The measures of the angles in a triangle are in the extended ratio of 2:15:19. Find the measures of the angles.
- **8.** The measures of the angle is a triangle are in the extended ratio of 1:4:7. Find the measures of the angles.

**9.** 
$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{x}{15}$$

10. 
$$\frac{y+2}{4} = \frac{27}{12}$$

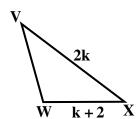
11. 
$$\frac{2}{k-1} = \frac{5}{3k-4}$$

The ratio of two side lengths is given. Solve for the variable.

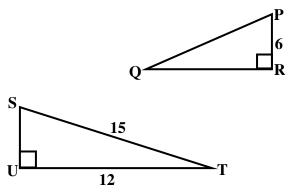
**12.** AB:BC is 3:8

**13.** WX:XV is 5:7





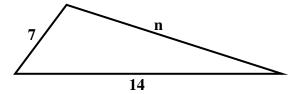
- **14.** Two gears, Gear A and Gear B, have a gear ratio of 2:3. If Gear A has 24 teeth, then how many teeth does Gear B have?
- 15. The ratios of the side lengths of  $\triangle PQR$  to the corresponding side lengths of  $\triangle STU$  are 2:3. Find the unknown side lengths.



**16.** Determine if a triangle can be constructed with the given side lengths.

2 ft., 5 ft., 2 ft.

**17.** In the figure below, n is a whole number. What is the largest possible value for n?



## **Answer Key:**

- 1) ratio 2) proportion 3) cross multiplying 4) simplifying 5) w = 12 ft,  $\ell = 30$  ft 6) w = 9 cm,  $\ell = 12$  cm
- 7)  $10^{\circ}$ ,  $75^{\circ}$ ,  $95^{\circ}$  8)  $15^{\circ}$ ,  $60^{\circ}$ ,  $105^{\circ}$  9) x = 12 10) y = 7 11) k = 3 12) x = 16 13)  $k = 4\frac{2}{3}$
- **14**) 36 teeth **15**) SU = 9, QR = 8, PQ = 10 **16**) No **17**) 20